

**Verwandtschaftsverhältnisse der wilden Katzenarten**

| Art<br>Bezeichnung (aktuell)<br>deutsch | Unterart                     | wissenschaftlich                    | englisch                    | Synonyme<br>(abweichende Bezeichnungen)<br>deutsch   | Kürzel   | Vorkommen  |    |
|---|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|------------|----|
|   |                              |                                     |                             | wissenschaftlich   |  |            |    |
| Tiger                                   | Bengaltiger                  | Panthera tigris                     | tiger                       | Felis tigris (Cuvier)  | G3GrPaPt--   | As         |    |
|   | Amurtiger                    | Panthera tigris tigris              |                             |  | G3GrPaPtti   | As         |    |
|   | Kaspischer Tiger             | Panthera tigris altaica             |                             |  | G3GrPaPtal   | As         |    |
|   | Sumatra-Tiger                | Panthera tigris virgata             |                             |  | G3GrPaPtvi   | As         |    |
|   | Java-Tiger +<br>Bali-Tiger + | Panthera tigris sumatrae            |                             |  | G3GrPaPtsum  | As         |    |
|   |                              | Panthera tigris sondaica            |                             |  | G3GrPaPtso   | As         |    |
|   |                              | Panthera tigris balica              |                             |  | G3GrPaPtba   | As         |    |
| Löwe (afrik.)                           | Löwe, asiat.                 | Panthera leo                        | lion                        | Felis leo (Cuvier)   | G3GrPaPl--   | Af         |    |
|   |                              | Panthera leo asiatica               | asian lion                  |  | G3GrPaPlas   | As         |    |
| Schneeleopard                           |                              | Uncia uncia                         | snow leopard, ounce         | Irbis  | G3GrUnIu--   | As         |    |
| Jaguar                                  |                              | Panthera onca                       | jaguar                      | Felis onca (Cuvier)  | G3GrPaPo--   | Am         |    |
| Leopard                                 |                              | Panthera pardus                     |                             | Felis pardus, Panthera pardus (Cuvier)   | G3GrPaPp--   | Af, As, Eu |    |
|   |                              |                                     |                             | Panthera pardus (Peron, Cuvier)  |  | Af, As, Eu |    |
| Gepard                                  |                              | Acynonyx jubatus                    | cheetah                     | Felis jubata (Cuvier)  | K3GPAcAj--   | Af, As     |    |
| Falbkatze                               |                              | Felis silvestris libyca             | african wildcat             | Felis libyca   | K2WiFeFsli   | Af, As     |    |
| Goldkatze, afr.                         |                              | Profelis aurata                     | african golden cat          | Felis temmincki; aurata (Blyth, 1863); tristis (Milne-Edwards, 1872); melii (Matschie, 1922); bainsei (Sowerby, 1924); | K3GoPrPa--   | Af         |    |
| Karakal                                 |                              | Caracal caracal                     | caracal                     | Wüstenluchs  | K3KSCaCc--   | Af, As     |    |
| Rohrkatze                               |                              | Felis chaus                         | jungle cat                  | Sumpfluchs   | Felis chaus (Cuvier)   | K2WiFeFc-- | As |
| Sandkatze                               |                              | Felis margarita                     | sand cat                    |  | K2WiFeFm--   | As         |    |
| Schwarzfußkatze                         |                              | Felis nigripes                      | black footed cat            |  | K2WiFeFn--   | As         |    |
| Serval                                  |                              | Leptailurus serval                  | serval                      | Felis serval, Galeopardus Serval (Cuvier)  | K3KSLeLs--   | As         |    |
| Andenkatze                              |                              | Oreailurus jacobitus                | andean mountain cat         | Bergkatze  | K1OzOrOj--   | Am         |    |
| Chilenische Waldkatze                   |                              | Oncifelis guigna                    | kodkod                      | Nachtkatze   | K1OzOnOg--   | Am         |    |
| Jaguarundi                              |                              | Herpailurus yagouaroundi            | jaguarundi                  | Wieselkatze, Eryra   | Felis yagouaroundi (Cuvier), Felis yaguarundi, eyra (G. Fischer, 1814); darwini (Martin, 1837); fossata (Mearns, 1901); jaguarundi;    | K3WiHeHy-- | Am |
| Luchs                                   |                              | Lynx ...                            |                             |  |  |            |    |
| Kanadaluchs                             |                              | Lynx canadensis                     | canadian lynx               | gemeiner Luchs   | K3LuLy----   | Am, As, Eu |    |
|   |                              | Lynx rufus                          | bobcat                      | canadischer Luchs  | K3LuLyLc--   | Am         |    |
|   |                              | Lynx lynx                           | eurasian lynx               | Rothluchs  | K3LuLyLr--   | Am         |    |
|   |                              | Lynx pardinus                       | iberian lynx                | Eurasischer Luchs  | Felis lynx lynx  | As, Eu     |    |
| Langschwanzzkatze                       |                              | Leopardus wiedii                    | margay                      | iberischer Luchs   | Felis lynx pardinus  | K3LuLyLp-- | Eu |
|   |                              | Leopardus pardalis                  | ocelot                      | Baumozelot, Margay   | Felis wiedii   | K1OzLeLw-- | Am |
|   |                              | Leopardus tigrinus                  | ondilla                     | Tigerkatze, Zwergtigerkatze, Oncilla, Margay *5,   | Felis pardalis (Cuvier)  | K1OzLeLp-- | Am |
|   |                              |                                     |                             | Oncilla, Margay *5,  | Felis tigrina (Cuvier), Felis tigrinus   | K1OzLeLt-- | Am |
| Pampaskatze                             |                              | Oncifelis colocolo                  | pampas cat                  |  | Leopardus colocolo; Felis pajeros;   | K1OzOnOc-- | Am |
| Puma                                    |                              | Puma concolor                       | puma, cougar, mountain lion | Berlöwe, Silberlöwe, Florida Panther, Kuguar   | Felis concolor (Panthera concolor)   | K3GPPuPc-- | Am |
| Salzkatze                               |                              | Oncifelis geoffroyi                 | geoffroy's cat              | Kleinfeckkatze   | Leopardus geoffroyi; Felis geoffroyi (Severtzow, 1858); warwickii (Gray, 1867); maddonaldi (Marelli, 1932); flavus (Schwangart, 1941); | K1OzOnOg-- | Am |
| Südl. Ozelotkatze                       |                              | Leopardus guttulus                  |                             |  |  | K1OzLeLg-- | Am |
| Bengalkatze                             | Sundakatze (Java, Bali)      | Prionailurus bengalensis            | leopard cat                 | Leopardkatze   | Felis bengalensis  | K3GrBePb-- | As |
|   |                              | Prionailurus bengalensis javanensis |                             |  | Felis yavanensis (Desmarest, 1816; Cuvier)   | K3GrBePbj  | As |
|   | Sundakatze (Sumatra, Borneo) | Prionailurus bengalensis sumatrana  |                             |  | Felis yavanensis (Desmarest, 1816; Cuvier)   | K3GrBePbsu | As |
|   |                              | Prionailurus bengalensis euptilurus |                             |  | Mayailurus iriomotensis (Imazumi, 1967); Prionailurus iriomotensis; Prionailurus bengalensis iriomotensis;                             | K3GrBePbeu | As |
| Borneo-Goldkatze                        | Catopuma badia               | bornean bay cat                     | Borneokatze                 |  |  | K3GoCaCb-- | As |
|   | Neofelis diardi              | borneo clouded leopard              |                             |  | Felis diardi, Neofelis nebulosa diardi,  | K3GrNeNd-- | As |
|   | Prionailurus viverinnus      | fishing cat                         |                             |  | Felis viverina   | K3GrBePv-- | As |
|   | Prionailurus planiceps       | flat headed cat                     |                             |  | Felis planiceps  | K3GrBePp-- | As |
|   | Catopuma temminckii          | african golden cat                  |                             |  | Felis aurata   | K3GoCaCt-- | As |
|   | Felis bieti                  | chinese mountain cat                |                             |  | K2WiFeFb--   | As         |    |
|   | Otocolobus manul             | manul, pallas cat                   |                             |  | Felis manul  | K2WiOtOm-- | As |
|   | Pardofelis marmorata         | marbled cat                         |                             |  | Felis marmorata  | K3LuPaPm-- | As |
|   | Neofelis nebulosa            | clouded leopard                     |                             |  | Felis nebulosa, Panthera nebulosa, diardi (Cuvier, 1823); macrocelis (Tickell, 1843)   | K3GrNeNn-- | As |
|   |                              |                                     |                             |  |  |            |    |
| Rostkatze                               |                              | Prionailurus rubiginosus            |                             |  | Felis rubiginosa   | K3GrBePr-- | As |
| Steppenkatze                            |                              | Felis silvestris ornata             |                             |  | Felis ornata   | K2WiFeFsor | As |
| Wildkatze                               |                              | Felis silvestris                    | european wild cat           | Waldkatze  | Felis catus (Cuvier)   | K2WiFeFs-- | Eu |

\*5 = als Margay wird heute die Langschwanzzkatze und nicht die Ozelotkatze bezeichnet

**Erläuterung der Kürzel (Beispiele):**

|                 |            |    |                          |                    |                          |
|-----------------|------------|----|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Stelle       | Buchstabe  | K  | Kleinkatze               | Bsp. 1 (Rostkatze) | Bsp. 2 (Steppenkatze)    |
|                 |            | G  | Großkatze                | Kleinkatze         |                          |
| 2. Stelle       | Ziffer     | 1. | Hauptzweig               | Ozelot-Gruppe      | K                        |
|                 |            | 2. | Hauptzweig               | Wildkatzen-Gruppe  | 2.                       |
|                 |            | 3. | Hauptzweig               | Großkatzengruppe   | Hauptzweig               |
| 3. / 4. Stelle  | Buchstaben |    | Untergruppe bzw. Gattung | Gr                 | Großkatzen               |
| 5. / 6. Stelle  | Buchstaben |    | Gattung                  | Be                 | Bengalkatzen             |
| 7. / 8. Stelle  | Buchstaben |    | Art                      | Pr                 | Prionailurus rubiginosus |
| 9. / 10. Stelle | Buchstaben |    | Unterart                 | --                 | keine Angabe             |
|                 |            |    |                          |                    |                          |
|                 |            |    |                          |                    |                          |